

SOFTWARE



年報

Beijing Development (Hong Kong) Limited
Annual Report 2003

ANNUAL REPORT

HARDWARE

CONTENTS

Corporate Information	2
Chairman's Statement	3
Management Discussion and Analysis	5
Directors and Senior Management	6
Report of the Directors	9
Report of the Auditors	16
Consolidated Profit and Loss Account	17
Consolidated Balance Sheet	18
Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity	20
Consolidated Cash Flow Statement	21
Balance Sheet	23
Notes to Financial Statements	24
Five Year Financial Summary	74

CORPORATE INFORMATION

2

DIRECTORS

Executive directors

Mr. Zhang Honghai (*Chairman*)
Mr. Xiong Da Xin (*Chairman*)
(*resigned on 15 October 2003*)
Mr. Ng Kong Fat, Brian (*Managing Director*)
Mr. E Meng (*Deputy Managing Director*)
Mr. Zhao Jifeng (*Deputy Managing Director*)
Dr. Mao Xiang Dong, Peter
(*Deputy Managing Director*)
(*resigned on 8 February 2004*)

Independent non-executive directors

Mr. Cao Guixing
Mr. Feng Ching Yeng, Frank

COMPANY SECRETARY

Mr. Wong Kwok Wai, Robin

REGISTERED OFFICE

Mezzanine Floor
Yardley Commercial Building
3 Connaught Road West
Sheung Wan
Hong Kong

AUDITORS

Ernst & Young

LEGAL ADVISERS

Baker & McKenzie

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

Bank of China (Hong Kong) Limited
CITIC Ka Wah Bank Limited
Standard Chartered Bank

SHARE REGISTRARS

Tengis Limited
Ground Floor
BEA Harbour View Centre
56 Gloucester Road
Wanchai
Hong Kong

WEBSITE

<http://www.bdhk.com.hk>

STOCK CODE

154

CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

BUSINESS REVIEW

3

Results

The Group's results for the year ended 31 December 2003 showed significant improvement over the previous year. Turnover increased to HK\$481.3 million from HK\$387.4 million, operating profit jumped to HK\$42.7 million from HK\$29.4 million and net profit attributable to shareholders rose to HK\$21.7 million from HK\$15.4 million, representing increases of 24%, 45% and 41%, respectively. Earnings per share amounted to 4.5 cents, representing an increase of 29% over the 2002 figure of 3.5 cents. The information technology business segment was the sole powerhouse behind the strong performance in 2003.

Information Technology

The information technology business continued to grow rapidly in 2003. Segment revenue, EBITDA and results increased to HK\$268.2 million, HK\$78.9 million and HK\$50.5 million, respectively from the corresponding figures of HK\$179.9 million, HK\$45.2 million and HK\$32.2 million in 2002, representing increases of 49%, 75% and 57%, respectively. The information technology business segment became the main contributor to both revenue and profit in 2003.

The Group continued to make progress in the education sector in 2003, carrying out hardware and software integration works for approximately 400 schools in Beijing (2002: 300 schools, 2001: 200 schools). In addition, the Group started to market the use of contactless multipurpose electronic student cards in selected schools in Beijing. Such cards can be used for personal identification, settlement, storage of personal and academic data, computer access, library access and other access controls. The Group believes that there should be huge commercial potential for such student cards.

Since the acquisition of Wisdom Elite Holdings Limited and Astoria Innovations Limited in early 2003, the Group has made significant progress in other government sectors, especially in the development and sale of management information systems for retirement, industrial accident and unemployment social insurances and in the development and sale of e-government solutions for community level government authorities.

In May 2003 the Group acquired a 100% interest in Business Net Limited whose sole asset is its 38% interest in the registered capital of Beijing Municipal Administration & Communications Card Co., Ltd. ("BMAC"). BMAC is a company authorised by the Beijing Municipal government authorities and is principally engaged in (a) the production and issuance of contactless multipurpose electronic payment cards, namely "Yikatong"; and (b) the investment, operation and management of the "Yikatong" automated collection system for the public transportation network in Beijing, including, but not limited to, buses, taxis, mass transit railway and light railway. This electronic payment and settlement system may be extended to cover other retail businesses, just like the Octopus Cards in Hong Kong.

CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

4

Other Businesses

The outbreak of SARS in China and Southeast Asia in 2003 adversely affected the performance of the Group's restaurant business. The segment results showed a negative contribution of HK\$0.7 million compared with a positive contribution of HK\$5.2 million in 2002. The outlook for the coming year is brighter in line with general economic improvement in the regions.

The Group's property investment business remained flat and insignificant during the year.

FUTURE PLANS AND PROSPECTS

The "Yikatong" cards were rolled out at the end of 2003. A very extensive mass transit railway network is being constructed in Beijing and will be completed in the next few years prior to the 2008 Olympic Games. It is expected that the "Yikatong" cards will grow exponentially over the next few years. The acquisition of a 38% interest (the single largest shareholder) in the "Yikatong" automated collection system is of long term strategic importance to the Group. The Group will be actively seeking further investment opportunities in this field.

The Group plans to continue to increase its market share in the education sector. In addition, the Group is planning to make every effort to try to secure other large systems integration contracts that may be put out to tender in the coming year in Beijing, especially in areas where the Group has gained an in-depth industry knowledge, such as social insurance, employment and mass transit railway automatic fare collection systems.

APPRECIATION

The directors would like to take this opportunity to express our sincere thanks to our shareholders for their support and to our staff for their commitment and diligence during the year.

ZHANG HONGHAI

Chairman

Hong Kong
15 April 2004

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FINANCIAL RESOURCES

As at the balance sheet date, the Group had total assets of HK\$842.3 million, which were financed by total liabilities of HK\$316.5 million, minority interests of HK\$63.6 million and shareholders' funds of HK\$462.2 million. The Group's net asset value increased by 16% to HK\$0.94 per share.

As at the balance sheet date, the Group maintained a healthy cash and bank balance of HK\$90.3 million. The Group's borrowings, principally on a floating rate basis, totalled HK\$155.9 million, of which HK\$112.7 million were due within one year. The Group's exposure to exchange fluctuations is insignificant as over 94% of the Group's borrowings were denominated in either Renminbi or United States Dollars. Certain properties of the Group with an aggregate carrying value of HK\$68.5 million were pledged as securities for the Group's banking facilities.

As at 31 December 2003, the Group had a current ratio (current assets over current liabilities) of 1.64 compared to that of 1.96 as at 31 December 2002. As at 31 December 2003, the gearing ratio, calculated on the basis of the Group's aggregate interest bearing borrowings over shareholders' funds, decreased to 0.34 as compared to 0.39 as at 31 December 2002.

HUMAN RESOURCES

The Group employed 1,452 full-time employees as at 31 December 2003. Total staff costs (including directors' remuneration) for the year ended 31 December 2003 amounted to HK\$68.5 million, representing 42% of the Group's total selling, distribution and administrative expenses, or an increase of 12% compared with the prior year of HK\$61.3 million.

During the year under review, 2.8 million share options were granted at an exercise price of HK\$1.05 per share to a director of the Company. No share options were exercised during the year and the Company had 33.9 million share options outstanding at the balance sheet date.

DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

6

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

ZHANG Honghai, aged 51, is the Chairman of the Company and the vice chairman, president and executive director of Beijing Enterprises Holdings Limited (“BEHL”), the parent company of the Company. Mr. Zhang graduated from Beijing University in 1982 and subsequently obtained a post-graduate qualification in business studies at The International Business School of Hunan University and has been awarded with the honour of Senior Economist. Mr. Zhang has worked for Beijing Municipal Government for many years. Prior to joining the Company, Mr. Zhang was the director of Foreign Affairs Office of the People’s Government of Beijing Municipality & Hong Kong and Macao Affairs office of the People’s Government of Beijing Municipality. He also served as vice president of Beijing People’s Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries. Mr. Zhang initially worked as deputy general manager and was then promoted to vice chairman and general manager of Beijing International Trust Investment Limited during the period from 1990 to 1998, and has accumulated extensive experience in corporate management. Mr. Zhang joined the Group in March 2004.

XIONG Da Xin, aged 53, is formerly the Chairman of the Company. Mr. Xiong graduated from the Economics Faculty of the Capital Trade and Economics University in 1982 and has been awarded with the honour of Senior Economist. From May 1994 to February 2000, he served as the deputy secretary general of the Beijing Municipal Government, responsible for coordinating the financial and comprehensive economic affairs of Beijing. In addition, from 1994 to 1998, he served as the director of the Legal System Office of the Beijing Municipality, and from 1998 to February 2000, he also served as the director of the General Office of the Beijing Municipal Government. Mr. Xiong has over 20 years’ experience in economics and management. Mr. Xiong joined the Group in April 2001, and resigned on 15 October 2003 for pursuing a new position in the Beijing Municipal Government.

NG Kong Fat, Brian, aged 48, is the Managing Director of the Company. Mr. Ng graduated from the University of Stirling in Scotland in 1983 and is a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Scotland. Mr. Ng has over 15 years’ experience in corporate, investment and financial management. Mr. Ng joined the Group in July 1993.

E Meng, aged 46, is the Deputy Managing Director of the Company and responsible for financial management. Mr. E graduated from China Science and Technology University with a master’s degree in engineering, and is a PRC senior accountant with the qualifications of PRC certified accountant, asset appraiser, certified real estate appraiser and tax appraiser. From 1988 to 1998, Mr. E was the deputy director of Beijing New Technology Development Zone (“BNTDZ”), the director for BNTDZ Department of Finance Auditing and State Asset Management, the manager of BNTDZ Investment Operation Company, the director of Beijing Tianping Accounting Firm and the deputy director of the State Asset Management Office of Beijing Haidian District. Mr. E has over 18 years’ experience in economics, finance and enterprise management and is currently the vice president of BEHL. Mr. E joined the Group in April 2001.

DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

ZHAO Jifeng, aged 36, is the Deputy Managing Director of the Company and responsible for formulating corporate development strategies and assessing project investments of the Group. Mr. Zhao graduated from the Technology Economics Faculty of Hunan University in 1991 and has been awarded with the honour of Senior Economist. Mr. Zhao joined the BEHL Group since 1996 and has over 10 years' experience in economics and management. Mr. Zhao is currently the director and executive vice president of Beijing San Yuan Foods Co., Ltd., a subsidiary of BEHL and listed on the Shanghai Stock Exchange. Mr. Zhao joined the Group in October 2003.

MAO Xiang Dong, Peter, aged 36, is the Deputy Managing Director of the Company. Dr. Mao completed his postdoctoral program of computer science and technology at Tsinghua University in the PRC after obtaining his doctoral degree in 1998. Dr. Mao is a fellow member of IEEE and has extensive experience in high-tech investments. He has been in charge of a top government R&D project, namely 863 National High-tech Research and Development Project and got involved in the research and development of digital information technology products. Dr. Mao joined the Group in April 2001 and resigned on 8 February 2004.

NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

CAO Guixing, aged 64, is an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company. Mr. Cao graduated from South China University in 1962 and has worked for the Liaoning Provincial Municipal Government for over 25 years. From 1995 to 2000, he served as the vice president and general manager of China United Telecommunications Corporation. Mr. Cao joined the Group in June 2001.

FENG Ching Yeng, Frank, aged 51, is an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company. Mr. Feng has been a professional architect since 1981 and is currently a director of Frank C Y Feng Architects & Associates (HK) Limited. Mr. Feng joined the Group in December 1994.

DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

8

SENIOR MANAGEMENT

LI Kang Ying, aged 47, is the Chairman of B E Information Technology Group Limited (“BEITG”). He graduated from North China Institute of Electric Power majoring in telecommunications and is a qualified engineer. Mr. Li held the posts of university lecturer and member of the governmental research institute and has been responsible for the management and operational affairs in the technological field for the past decade. Mr. Li is currently the assistant to the president of BEHL. Mr. Li joined the Group in October 2001.

CAO Wei, aged 39, is a Director and the CEO of BEITG. He graduated from Harbin Industrial University and is one of the founding members of the underlying business of BEITG group. Mr. Cao has over 15 years’ experience in the telecommunications and information technology field. Mr. Cao joined the Group in October 2001.

WONG Kwok Wai, Robin, aged 37, is the Financial Controller and the Company Secretary of the Company. Mr. Wong is a fellow member of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants and a member of the Hong Kong Society of Accountants. He previously worked for a major international accounting firm and has over 15 years’ experience in administration, auditing, accounting and business finance. Mr. Wong joined the Group in July 1993.

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

The directors present their report and the audited financial statements of the Company and the Group for the year ended 31 December 2003.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The principal activity of the Company is investment holding. Details of the principal activities of the principal subsidiaries are set out in note 16 to the financial statements. There were no significant changes in the nature of the Group's principal activities during the year.

RESULTS AND DIVIDENDS

The Group's profit for the year ended 31 December 2003 and the state of affairs of the Company and the Group at that date are set out in the financial statements on pages 17 to 73.

The directors do not recommend the payment of any dividends in respect of the year.

FIVE YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY

A summary of the published results and assets, liabilities and minority interests of the Group for the last five financial years, as extracted from the audited financial statements and reclassified as appropriate, is set out on page 74. This summary does not form part of the audited financial statements.

FIXED ASSETS AND INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

Details of movements in the fixed assets and investment properties of the Company and the Group during the year are set out in note 13 to the financial statements.

SHARE CAPITAL AND SHARE OPTIONS

Details of movements in the Company's share capital and share options during the year, together with the reasons therefor, are set out in notes 30 and 31 to the financial statements.

RESERVES

Details of movements in the reserves of the Company and the Group during the year are set out in note 32 to the financial statements and in the consolidated statement of changes in equity, respectively.

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

10

DISTRIBUTABLE RESERVES

At 31 December 2003, the Company had no reserves available for distribution, calculated in accordance with the provisions of Section 79B of the Companies Ordinance.

MAJOR CUSTOMERS AND SUPPLIERS

In the year under review, sales to the Group's five largest customers accounted for less than 30% of the Group's total sales for the year. Purchases from the Group's five largest suppliers accounted for 31% of the total purchases for the year and purchases from the largest supplier therein amounted to 18%.

None of the directors of the Company or any of their associates or any shareholders (which, to the best knowledge of the directors, own more than 5% of the Company's issued share capital) had any beneficial interest in the Group's five largest suppliers.

DIRECTORS

The directors of the Company during the year and up to the date of this report were:

Executive directors:

Mr. Zhang Honghai	<i>(appointed on 31 March 2004)</i>
Mr. Xiong Da Xin	<i>(resigned on 15 October 2003)</i>
Mr. Ng Kong Fat, Brian	
Mr. E Meng	
Mr. Zhao Jifeng	<i>(appointed on 22 October 2003)</i>
Dr. Mao Xiang Dong, Peter	<i>(resigned on 8 February 2004)</i>

Independent non-executive directors:

Mr. Cao Guixing
Mr. Feng Ching Yeng, Frank

In accordance with the Company's articles of association, Mr. Zhang Honghai, Mr. Zhao Jifeng and Mr. Cao Guixing will retire and, being eligible, will offer themselves for re-election at the forthcoming annual general meeting.

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

DIRECTORS' AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT'S BIOGRAPHIES

Biographical details of the directors of the Company and the senior management of the Group are set out on pages 6 to 8 of the annual report.

DIRECTORS' SERVICE CONTRACTS

No director proposed for re-election at the forthcoming annual general meeting has a service contract with the Company which is not determinable by the Company within one year without payment of compensation, other than statutory compensation.

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN CONTRACTS

Save as disclosed in note 38 to the financial statements, no director had a material interest, either directly or indirectly, in any contract of significance to the business of the Group to which the Company, or any of its subsidiaries, holding companies and fellow subsidiaries was a party during the year.

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES

At 31 December 2003, the interests of the directors in the share capital and underlying shares of the Company or its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO")), as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Companies, were as follows:

Long positions in ordinary shares of associated corporation of the Company:

Name of director	Name of associated corporation	Relationship with the Company	Numbers of shares held	Capacity and nature of interest	Percentage of the associated corporation's issued share capital
Mr. Ng Kong Fat, Brian	BD Ah Yat Abalone Group Limited	Company's subsidiary	1,462,000	Directly beneficially owned	21.5

The interests of the directors in the share options of the Company and its associated corporation are separately disclosed in note 31 to the financial statements and under the heading "Share option scheme" below, respectively.

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

12

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES *(continued)*

In addition to the above, Mr. Ng Kong Fat, Brian has non-beneficial personal equity interests in certain subsidiaries held for the benefit of the Company solely for the purpose of complying with the minimum company membership requirements.

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 December 2003, none of the directors and chief executive and their associates had registered an interest or short position in the shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations that was required to be recorded pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Companies.

DIRECTORS' RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE SHARES OR DEBENTURES

Save as disclosed under the heading "Share option scheme" below and in the share option scheme disclosures in note 31 to the financial statements, at no time during the year were rights to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in or debentures of the Company granted to any director or their respective spouse or minor children, or were any such rights exercised by them; or was the Company, or any of its subsidiaries, holding companies and fellow subsidiaries a party to any arrangement to enable the directors to acquire such rights in any other body corporate.

SHARE OPTION SCHEME

Concerning the share options granted during the year to the directors and employees as detailed in note 31 to the financial statements, the directors do not consider it appropriate to disclose a theoretical value of the options granted because a number of factors crucial for the valuation are subjective and uncertain. Accordingly, any valuation of the options based on various speculative assumptions might not be meaningful.

In addition, at 31 December 2003, the interests of a director of the Company in options to subscribe for shares of Beijing Enterprises Holdings Limited ("BEHL"), the Company's holding company, under the share option scheme of BEHL were as follows:

Name of director	Number of options held	
	Note (a)	Note (b)
Mr. E Meng	50,000	450,000

Notes:

- (a) These options were granted on 3 March 1998 at an exercise price per share of HK\$17.03. The options can be exercised at any time in the next 10 years commencing on 1 September 1998. No such options were exercised during the year.

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

SHARE OPTION SCHEME *(continued)*

- (b) These options were granted on 23 June 1998 at an exercise price per share of HK\$17.03. The options can be exercised in nine equal portions. The first portion is exercisable at any time commencing on 1 January 1999 and one additional portion becomes exercisable on 1 January in each of the following years. All of the options (to the extent not exercised) will become exercisable on 1 January 2007 and, if not otherwise exercised, will lapse on 1 January 2009. No such options were exercised during the year.

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES

At 31 December 2003, the following interests and short positions of 5% or more of the issued share capital of the Company were recorded in the register of interests required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO:

Long positions in ordinary shares of the Company:

Name	Note	Capacity and nature of interest	Number of shares held	Percentage of the Company's issued share capital
Idata Finance Trading Limited ("IFTL")	(a)	Directly beneficially owned	275,675,000	55.81
BEHL	(a)	Through a controlled corporation	275,675,000	55.81
Beijing Holdings Limited ("BHL")	(a)	Through a controlled corporation	275,675,000	55.81
Illumination Holdings Limited		Directly beneficially owned	58,618,368	11.87

Note:

- (a) IFTL is a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of BEHL. BEHL is held indirectly as to 62.8% by BHL. Accordingly, the shares in which IFTL is shown to be interested are also the shares in which BEHL and BHL are interested.

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 December 2003, no person, other than the directors and chief executive of the Company, whose interests are set out in the section "Directors' and chief executive's interests and short positions in shares and underlying shares" above, had registered an interest or short position in the shares or underlying shares of the Company that was required to be recorded pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO.

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

14

PURCHASE, REDEMPTION OR SALE OF LISTED SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY

Neither the Company, nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, redeemed or sold any of the Company's listed securities during the year.

CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS

During the year, the Group recorded service fee income of HK\$12,684,000, HK\$11,274,000 and HK\$11,274,000 from Beijing Teletron Telecom Engineering Co. Ltd., a subsidiary of BEHL, in respect of technical support, management consultation and market development consultation services provided, respectively. The independent non-executive directors of the Company have reviewed and confirmed that such transactions have been entered into: (i) in the ordinary and usual course of business of the Group; (ii) on terms no less favourable to the Group than terms available from independent third parties; (iii) in accordance with the relevant agreements governing the transactions; and (iv) on terms that are fair and reasonable and in the interests of the Company's shareholders as a whole. Further details of the transactions are included in note 38 to the financial statements.

On 30 May 2003, the Company acquired from BEHL the entire issued share capital of Business Net Limited together with all the benefits and interest of and in the shareholder's loan amounting to RMB19 million (approximately HK\$17.92 million) owing by Business Net Limited to BEHL at an aggregate consideration of HK\$40 million, satisfied as to HK\$5 million in cash and HK\$35 million by way of the issue of 35 million shares of the Company at an issue price of HK\$1 per share. The sole asset of Business Net Limited is a 38% interest in Beijing Municipal Administration & Communications Card Co., Ltd. ("BMAC") and the consideration of the transaction was determined with reference to the business valuation of BMAC.

On 31 December 2003, B E Information Technology Group Limited (formerly named Cyber Vantage Group Limited) ("BEITG"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, acquired 49% of the issued share capital of Beijing Enterprises Jetrich Holdings Limited ("Beijing Jetrich"), a 51% owned subsidiary of the Company, from Cosmos Vantage Limited ("Cosmos Vantage") and 200 new shares of BEITG were issued as consideration for the acquisition. In addition, BEITG acquired in aggregate 40% of the issued share capital of Wisdom Elite Holdings Limited ("Wisdom Elite"), a 60% owned subsidiary of the Company, of which 20% was acquired from Mr. He Yingkai ("Mr. He") and 20% from Mr. Li Jicheng ("Mr. Li"). BEITG issued 40 new shares to Mr. He and 40 new shares to Mr. Li as consideration for the acquisition. No monetary value is assigned as the consideration for the transactions and the terms were determined with reference to the business valuations. Upon completion of the transactions, Beijing Jetrich and Wisdom Elite became wholly-owned subsidiaries of BEITG and BEITG was owned as to 72% by the Company, 20% by Cosmos Vantage, 4% by Mr. He and 4% by Mr. Li.

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

15

POST BALANCE SHEET EVENT

Details of the significant post balance sheet event of the Group are set out in note 39 to the financial statements.

CODE OF BEST PRACTICE

In the opinion of the directors, the Company complied with the Code of Best Practice (the "Code") as set out in Appendix 14 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange throughout the accounting period covered by the annual report, except that the non-executive directors of the Company are not appointed for specific terms as required by Paragraph 7 of the Code, but are subject to retirement by rotation in accordance with the Company's articles of association, and the Company has not established an audit committee.

AUDITORS

Ernst & Young retire and a resolution for their reappointment as auditors of the Company will be proposed at the forthcoming annual general meeting.

ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD

ZHANG HONGHAI

Chairman

Hong Kong
15 April 2004

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS

16



To the members

Beijing Development (Hong Kong) Limited

(Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability)

We have audited the financial statements on pages 17 to 73 which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong.

RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF DIRECTORS AND AUDITORS

The Companies Ordinance requires the directors to prepare financial statements which give a true and fair view. In preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view, it is fundamental that appropriate accounting policies are selected and applied consistently. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those financial statements and to report our opinion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with Section 141 of the Companies Ordinance, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

BASIS OF OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with Statements of Auditing Standards issued by the Hong Kong Society of Accountants. An audit includes an examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Company's and the Group's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance as to whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

OPINION

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the Group as at 31 December 2003 and of the profit and cash flows of the Group for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Ordinance.

ERNST & YOUNG

Certified Public Accountants

Hong Kong
15 April 2004

CONSOLIDATED PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

Year ended 31 December 2003

	Notes	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
TURNOVER	5	481,345	387,377
Cost of sales		(259,553)	(207,586)
Gross profit		221,792	179,791
Interest income		1,102	1,394
Other revenue and gains		8,144	4,536
Selling and distribution costs		(117,493)	(106,330)
Administrative expenses		(45,811)	(36,869)
Other operating expenses		(25,253)	(12,254)
Revaluation surplus/(deficit) of investment properties	13	200	(902)
PROFIT FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	6	42,681	29,366
Finance costs	7	(6,651)	(5,355)
Share of profits and losses of:			
Associates		(2,213)	(591)
Jointly-controlled entities		(230)	223
Amortisation of goodwill on acquisition of a jointly-controlled entity		(1,429)	–
Provision against an amount due from an associate		–	(5,592)
PROFIT BEFORE TAX		32,158	18,051
Tax	10	116	2,844
PROFIT BEFORE MINORITY INTERESTS		32,274	20,895
Minority interests		(10,553)	(5,479)
NET PROFIT FROM ORDINARY ACTIVITIES ATTRIBUTABLE TO SHAREHOLDERS	11	21,721	15,416
EARNINGS PER SHARE	12		
Basic (cents)		4.5	3.5
Diluted (cents)		4.5	N/A

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

31 December 2003

18

	Notes	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000 (Restated)
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Fixed assets	13	136,798	132,371
Goodwill:	14		
Goodwill		135,296	108,240
Negative goodwill		(2,912)	(2,091)
Intangible assets	15	16,635	16,667
Interests in associates	17	16,247	15,340
Interests in jointly-controlled entities	18	44,601	7,562
Long term investment	19	472	—
Trade receivables	23	49,366	11,659
		396,503	289,748
CURRENT ASSETS			
Inventories	20	56,977	53,025
Amounts due from customers for contract work	21	3,112	4,516
Properties held for sale	22	12,728	12,728
Trade receivables	23	172,744	86,873
Other receivables, prepayments and deposits	24	89,407	128,991
Pledged deposits		20,511	10,374
Cash and bank balances		90,281	114,117
		445,760	410,624
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Trade and bills payables	25	81,532	60,428
Amounts due to customers for contract work	21	1,022	1,204
Tax payable		936	1,794
Other payables and accruals	26	75,097	52,931
Bank loans	27	112,702	93,288
		271,289	209,645
NET CURRENT ASSETS		174,471	200,979
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		570,974	490,727
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Bank loans	27	43,233	60,264
Long term payables	28	1,999	3,999
		45,232	64,263
MINORITY INTERESTS		63,567	29,601
		462,175	396,863

continued/...

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

31 December 2003

	Notes	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000 (Restated)
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Issued capital	30	493,981	446,259
Reserves	32(a)	(31,806)	(49,396)
		462,175	396,863

ZHANG HONGHAI*Director***NG KONG FAT, BRIAN***Director*

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

Year ended 31 December 2003

20

	Note	Issued share capital HK\$'000	Asset revaluation reserve HK\$'000	PRC reserve funds HK\$'000 <i>(note 32(a))</i>	Exchange fluctuation reserve HK\$'000	Accumulated losses HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
At 1 January 2002		446,259	35,487	5,224	(1,994)	(101,925)	383,051
Exchange realignment		–	–	–	(1,604)	–	(1,604)
Net losses not recognised in the profit and loss account		–	–	–	(1,604)	–	(1,604)
Net profit for the year		–	–	–	–	15,416	15,416
Transfer to reserve funds		–	–	8,641	–	(8,641)	–
Transfer to accumulated losses		–	(922)	–	–	922	–
At 31 December 2002 and beginning of year		446,259	34,565	13,865	(3,598)	(94,228)	396,863
Exchange realignment		–	–	–	641	–	641
Net gains not recognised in the profit and loss account		–	–	–	641	–	641
Net profit for the year		–	–	–	–	21,721	21,721
Transfer to reserve funds		–	–	10,768	–	(10,768)	–
Transfer to accumulated losses		–	(922)	–	–	922	–
Issue of shares	30	47,722	–	–	–	(4,772)	42,950
At 31 December 2003		493,981	33,643*	24,633*	(2,957)*	(87,125)*	462,175
Reserves retained by:							
Companies and subsidiaries		493,981	33,643	24,633	(3,333)	(85,809)	463,115
Associates		–	–	–	376	(1,490)	(1,114)
Jointly-controlled entities		–	–	–	–	174	174
At 31 December 2003		493,981	33,643	24,633	(2,957)	(87,125)	462,175
Companies and subsidiaries		446,259	34,565	13,865	(3,974)	(94,717)	395,998
Associates		–	–	–	376	267	643
Jointly-controlled entities		–	–	–	–	222	222
At 31 December 2002		446,259	34,565	13,865	(3,598)	(94,228)	396,863

* These reserve accounts comprise the consolidated negative reserves of HK\$31,806,000 (2002: HK\$49,396,000) in the consolidated balance sheet.

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

Year ended 31 December 2003

	Notes	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Profit before tax		32,158	18,051
Adjustments for:			
Finance costs	7	6,651	5,355
Share of profits and losses of associates		2,213	591
Share of profits and losses of jointly-controlled entities		230	(223)
Amortisation of goodwill on acquisition of a jointly-controlled entity		1,429	–
Provision against an amount due from an associate		–	5,592
Interest income	6	(1,102)	(1,394)
Loss/(gain) on disposal of fixed assets	6	864	(185)
Gain on disposal of investment properties	6	–	(1,164)
Depreciation	6	16,916	12,575
Amortisation of goodwill	6	14,503	12,254
Release of goodwill upon disposal of partial interests in subsidiaries	6	10,750	–
Negative goodwill recognised as income	6	(1,939)	(3,354)
Amortisation of intangible assets	6	1,918	1,886
Revaluation deficit/(surplus) of investment properties		(200)	902
Operating profit before working capital changes		84,391	50,886
Increase in inventories		(3,952)	(14,750)
Decrease/(increase) in amounts due from customers for contract work		1,404	(3,517)
Decrease in properties held for sale		–	60
Increase in trade receivables		(123,578)	(58,408)
Decrease/(increase) in other receivables, prepayments and deposits		39,584	(55,487)
Increase in trade and bills payables		21,104	17,137
Increase /(decrease) in amounts due to customers for contract work		(182)	1,204
Increase in other payables and accruals		17,595	13,581
Cash generated from/(used in) operations		36,366	(49,294)
Interest received		1,102	1,394
Interest paid		(6,651)	(5,355)
Hong Kong profits tax refunded/(paid)		105	(179)
Overseas taxes paid		(1,491)	(1,122)
Dividends paid to minority shareholders		(4,389)	(69)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities		25,042	(54,625)

continued/...

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

Year ended 31 December 2003

22

	Notes	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities		25,042	(54,625)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchases of fixed assets	13	(20,956)	(20,655)
Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets		394	439
Proceeds from disposal of investment properties		–	1,842
Purchase of intangible assets	15	(1,886)	–
Purchase of a long term investment	19	(472)	–
Acquisition of subsidiaries	33(a)	(12,055)	(781)
Acquisition of additional interests in subsidiaries		(962)	–
Balance payment for the acquisition of a subsidiary		(2,240)	(1,660)
Acquisition of a jointly-controlled entity		(7,016)	–
Investments in associates		(2,584)	–
Decrease/(increase) in amounts due from associates		(80)	4,969
Decrease/(increase) in pledged deposits		(10,137)	19,004
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from investing activities		(57,994)	3,158
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
New bank loans		9,434	101,826
Repayment of bank loans		(8,403)	(32,208)
Capital contributed by minority shareholders		2,826	11,082
Advance from/(repayment to) minority shareholders		4,690	(2,400)
Net cash inflow from financing activities		8,547	78,300
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
		(24,405)	26,833
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		114,117	87,722
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes, net		(523)	(438)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR		89,189	114,117
ANALYSIS OF BALANCES OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
Cash and bank balances		90,281	114,117
Bank overdrafts	27	(1,092)	–
		89,189	114,117

BALANCE SHEET

31 December 2003

	Notes	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Fixed assets	13	36,505	37,126
Interests in subsidiaries	16	399,146	303,779
		435,651	340,905
CURRENT ASSETS			
Other receivables, prepayments and deposits	24	39,365	43,664
Cash and bank balances		104	17,469
		39,469	61,133
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Other payables and accruals	26	2,270	2,290
Bank loans	27	17,852	7,907
		20,122	10,197
NET CURRENT ASSETS			
		19,347	50,936
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			
		454,998	391,841
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Bank loans	27	(38,389)	(55,149)
		416,609	336,692
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Issued capital	30	493,981	446,259
Reserves	32(b)	(77,372)	(109,567)
		416,609	336,692

ZHANG HONGHAI

Director

NG KONG FAT, BRIAN

Director



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

24

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

During the year, the Group was involved in the following principal activities:

- provision of information technology services
- restaurant operations
- property investment

In the opinion of the directors, the ultimate holding company is Beijing Holdings Limited, which is incorporated in Hong Kong.

2. IMPACT OF NEW AND REVISED STATEMENTS OF STANDARD ACCOUNTING PRACTICE (“SSAPs”)

The following new and revised SSAPs are effective for the first time for the current year’s financial statements:

- SSAP 12 (Revised): “Income taxes”
- SSAP 35: “Accounting for government grants and disclosure of government assistance”

These SSAPs prescribe new accounting measurement and disclosure practices. The major effects on the Group’s accounting policies and on the amounts disclosed in these financial statements of adopting these SSAPs are summarised below:

SSAP 12 prescribes the accounting for income taxes payable or recoverable, arising from the taxable profit or loss for the current period (current tax); and income taxes payable or recoverable in future periods, principally arising from taxable and deductible temporary differences and the carryforward of unused tax losses (deferred tax). The SSAP has had no significant impact for these financial statements on the amounts recorded for income taxes. However, the related note disclosures are now more extensive than previously required. These are detailed in note 10 to the financial statements and include a reconciliation between the accounting profit and the tax income for the year.

SSAP 35 prescribes the accounting for government grants and other forms of government assistance. The adoption of this SSAP has had no significant impact for these financial statements on the amounts recorded for government grants. However, additional disclosures are now required and are detailed in notes 3 and 6 to the financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

25

Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Statements of Standard Accounting Practice, accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong and the Companies Ordinance. They have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except for the periodic remeasurement of investment properties and certain fixed assets as further explained below.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 December 2003. The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the year are consolidated from or to their effective dates of acquisition or disposal, respectively. All significant intercompany transactions and balances within the Group are eliminated on consolidation.

Subsidiaries

A subsidiary is a company in which the Company, directly or indirectly, controls more than half of its voting power or issued share capital or controls the composition of its board of directors. The results of subsidiaries are included in the Company's profit and loss account to the extent of dividends received and receivable. The Company's interests in subsidiaries are stated at cost less any impairment losses.

Associates

An associate is a company, not being a subsidiary or a jointly-controlled entity, in which the Group has a long term interest of generally not less than 20% of the equity voting rights and over which it is in a position to exercise significant influence.

The Group's share of the post-acquisition results and reserves of associates is included in the consolidated profit and loss account and consolidated reserves, respectively. The Group's interests in associates are stated in the consolidated balance sheet at the Group's share of net assets under the equity method of accounting less any impairment losses.

Joint venture companies

A joint venture company is a company set up by contractual arrangement, whereby the Group and other parties undertake an economic activity. The joint venture company operates as a separate entity in which the Group and the other parties have an interest.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

26

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Joint venture companies *(continued)*

The joint venture agreement between the venturers stipulates the capital contributions of the joint venture parties, the duration of the joint venture and the basis on which the assets are to be realised upon its dissolution. The profits and losses from the joint venture company's operations and any distributions of surplus assets are shared by the venturers, either in proportion to their respective capital contributions, or in accordance with the terms of the joint venture agreement.

A joint venture company is treated as:

- (a) a subsidiary, if the Company/Group has unilateral control, directly or indirectly, over the joint venture company;
- (b) a jointly-controlled entity, if the Company/Group does not have unilateral control, but has joint control, directly or indirectly, over the joint venture company;
- (c) an associate, if the Company/Group does not have unilateral or joint control, but holds, directly or indirectly, generally not less than 20% of the joint venture company's registered capital and is in a position to exercise significant influence over the joint venture company; or
- (d) a long term investment, if the Company/Group holds, directly or indirectly, less than 20% of the joint venture company's registered capital and has neither joint control of, nor is in a position to exercise significant influence over, the joint venture company.

Jointly-controlled entities

A jointly-controlled entity is a joint venture company which is subject to joint control, resulting in none of the participating parties having unilateral control over the economic activity of the jointly-controlled entity.

The Group's share of the post-acquisition results and reserves of jointly-controlled entities is included in the consolidated profit and loss account and consolidated reserves, respectively. The Group's interests in jointly-controlled entities are stated in the consolidated balance sheet at the Group's share of net assets under the equity method of accounting less any impairment losses. Goodwill arising from the acquisition of jointly-controlled entities is included as part of the Group's interests in jointly-controlled entities.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

27

Goodwill

Goodwill arising on the acquisition of subsidiaries and jointly-controlled entities represents the excess of the cost of the acquisition over the Group's share of the fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities acquired as at the date of acquisition.

Goodwill arising on acquisition is recognised in the consolidated balance sheet as an asset and amortised on the straight-line basis over its estimated useful life of 10 years. In the case of jointly-controlled entities, any unamortised goodwill is included in the carrying amount thereof, rather than as a separate identified asset on the consolidated balance sheet. On disposal of subsidiaries or jointly-controlled entities, the gain or loss on disposal is calculated by reference to the net assets at the date of disposal, including the attributable amount of goodwill which remains unamortised.

The carrying amount of goodwill is reviewed annually and written down for impairment when it is considered necessary. A previously recognised impairment loss for goodwill is not reversed unless the impairment loss was caused by a specific external event of an exceptional nature that was not expected to recur, and subsequent external events have occurred which have reversed the effect of that event.

Negative goodwill

Negative goodwill arising on the acquisition of subsidiaries represents the excess of the Group's share of the fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities acquired as at the date of acquisition over the cost of the acquisition.

To the extent that negative goodwill relates to expectations of future losses and expenses that are identified in the acquisition plan and that can be measured reliably, but which do not represent identifiable liabilities as at the date of acquisition, that portion of negative goodwill is recognised as income in the consolidated profit and loss account when the future losses and expenses are recognised.

To the extent that negative goodwill does not relate to identifiable expected future losses and expenses as at the date of acquisition, negative goodwill is recognised in the consolidated profit and loss account on a systematic basis over the remaining average useful life of the acquired depreciable/amortisable assets. The amount of any negative goodwill in excess of the fair values of the acquired non-monetary assets is recognised as income immediately.

On disposal of subsidiaries, the gain or loss on disposal is calculated by reference to the net assets at the date of disposal, including the attributable amount of negative goodwill which has not been recognised in the consolidated profit and loss account.



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

28

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Related parties

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Parties are also considered to be related if they are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities.

Impairment of assets

An assessment is made at each balance sheet date of whether there is any indication of impairment of any asset, or whether there is any indication that an impairment loss previously recognised for an asset in prior years may no longer exist or may have decreased. If any such indication exists, the asset's recoverable amount is estimated. An asset's recoverable amount is calculated as the higher of the asset's value in use or its net selling price.

An impairment loss is recognised only if the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount. An impairment loss is charged to the profit and loss account in the period in which it arises, unless the asset is carried at a revalued amount, when the impairment loss is accounted for in accordance with the relevant accounting policy for that revalued asset.

A previously recognised impairment loss is reversed only if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount of an asset, however not to an amount higher than the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of any depreciation/amortisation), had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss is credited to the profit and loss account in the period in which it arises, unless the asset is carried at a revalued amount, when the reversal of the impairment loss is accounted for in accordance with the relevant accounting policy for that revalued asset.

Fixed assets and depreciation

Fixed assets, other than investment properties, are stated at cost or valuation less accumulated depreciation and any impairment losses. The cost of an asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition and location for its intended use. Expenditure incurred after fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repairs and maintenance, is normally charged to the profit and loss account in the period in which it is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of the fixed asset, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of that asset.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

29

Fixed assets and depreciation *(continued)*

The transitional provisions set out in paragraph 80 of SSAP 17 "Property, plant and equipment" have been adopted for assets stated at valuation. As a result, those assets stated at revalued amounts, based on revaluations which were reflected in financial statements for periods ended before 30 September 1995, have not been subsequently revalued to fair value by class. It is the directors' intention not to revalue these assets in the future. The asset revaluation reserve is transferred directly to retained earnings when the reserve is realised completely on the disposal or retirement of the asset, or partially as the asset is used by the Group.

The gain or loss on disposal or retirement of a fixed asset recognised in the profit and loss account is the difference between the net sales proceeds and the carrying amount of the relevant asset.

Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line basis to write off the cost or valuation of each asset over its estimated useful life. The principal annual rates used for this purpose are as follows:

Leasehold land	Over the lease terms
Buildings	4%
Leasehold improvements	Over the lease terms or 10 years, whichever is shorter
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	10%-20%
Motor vehicles	12.5%-20%

Investment properties

Investment properties are interests in land and buildings in respect of which construction work and development have been completed and which are intended to be held on a long term basis for their investment potential, any rental income being negotiated at arm's length. Such properties are not depreciated and are stated at their open market values on the basis of annual professional valuations performed at the end of each financial year. Changes in the values of investment properties are dealt with as movements in the investment property revaluation reserve. If the total of this reserve is insufficient to cover a deficit, on a portfolio basis, the excess of the deficit is charged to the profit and loss account. Any subsequent revaluation surplus is credited to the profit and loss account to the extent of the deficit previously charged.

On disposal of an investment property, the relevant portion of the investment property revaluation reserve realised in respect of previous valuations is released to the profit and loss account.



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

30

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Intangible assets

Management information systems and licences are stated at cost less any impairment losses and are amortised on the straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives of 5 to 10 years.

Research and development costs

All research costs are charged to the profit and loss account as incurred. Expenditure incurred on projects to develop new products is capitalised and deferred only when the projects are clearly defined; the expenditure is separately identifiable and can be measured reliably; there is reasonable certainty that the projects are technically feasible; and the products have commercial value. Product development expenditure which does not meet these criteria is expensed when incurred.

Operating leases

Leases where substantially all the rewards and risks of ownership of assets remain with the lessor are accounted for as operating leases. Where the Group is the lessor, assets leased by the Group under operating leases are included in non-current assets and rentals receivable under the operating leases are credited to the profit and loss account on the straight-line basis over the lease terms. Where the Group is the lessee, rentals payable under the operating leases are charged to the profit and loss account on the straight-line basis over the lease terms.

Long term investment

Long term investment is non-trading investment in unlisted equity securities intended to be held on a long term basis. It is stated at cost less any impairment losses.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on the first-in, first-out basis and includes all costs of purchase and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Net realisable value is based on the estimated selling prices less any estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

Construction contracts

Contract revenue comprises the agreed contract amount and appropriate amounts from variation orders, claims and incentive payments. Contract costs incurred comprise direct materials, the costs of subcontracting, direct labour and an appropriate proportion of variable and fixed construction overheads.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

31

Construction contracts *(continued)*

Revenue from fixed price construction contracts is recognised on the percentage of completion method, measured by reference to the proportion of costs incurred to date to the estimated total cost of the relevant contract. Provision is made for foreseeable losses as soon as they are anticipated by management.

Where contract costs incurred to date plus recognised profits less recognised losses exceed progress billings, the surplus is treated as an amount due from contract customers. Where progress billings exceed contract costs incurred to date plus recognised profits less recognised losses, the surplus is treated as an amount due to contract customers.

Properties held for sale

Properties held for sale are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost includes the cost of land, all development expenditure and other direct costs attributable to such properties. Net realisable value is determined by reference to prevailing market prices on an individual property basis.

Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of the consolidated cash flow statement, cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and demand deposits, and short term highly liquid investments which are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and have a short maturity of generally within three months when acquired, less bank overdrafts which are repayable on demand and form an integral part of the Group's cash management.

For the purpose of the balance sheet, cash and bank balances comprise cash on hand and at banks, including term deposits, which are not restricted as to use.

Income tax

Income tax comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in the profit and loss account or in equity if it relates to items that are recognised in the same or a different period directly in equity.

Deferred tax is provided, using the liability method, on all temporary differences at the balance sheet date between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting purposes.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

32

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Income tax *(continued)*

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences:

- except where the deferred tax liability arises from goodwill or the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- in respect of taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates and interests in joint ventures, except where the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carryforward of unused tax assets and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, and the carryforward of unused tax assets and unused tax losses can be utilised:

- except where the deferred tax asset relating to the deductible temporary differences arises from negative goodwill or the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- in respect of deductible temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are only recognised to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Conversely, previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

33

Government grants

Government grants are recognised at their fair value where there is reasonable assurance that the grant will be received and all attaching conditions will be complied with. When the grant relates to an expense item, it is recognised as income over the periods necessary to match the grant on a systematic basis to the costs that it is intended to compensate.

Employee benefits

Employment Ordinance long service payments

Certain of the Group's employees have completed the required number of years of service to the Group in order to be eligible for long service payments under the Hong Kong Employment Ordinance in the event of the termination of their employment. The Group is liable to make such payments in the event that such a termination of employment meets the circumstances specified in the Employment Ordinance.

A provision is recognised in respect of the probable future long service payments expected to be made. The provision is based on the best estimate of the probable future payments which have been earned by the employees from their service to the Group to the balance sheet date.

Pension schemes

Certain companies within the Group have participated in the retirement benefits schemes required by the respective governments of the places in which they operate for their employees. Contributions are made based on a certain percentage of the covered payroll and are charged to the profit and loss account as they become payable in accordance with the rules of the schemes. The Group's employer contributions vest fully with the employees when contributed into the schemes. The assets of the schemes are held separately from those of the Group in independently administered funds.

Share option scheme

The Company operates a share option scheme for the purpose of providing incentives and rewards to eligible participants who contribute to the success of the Group's operations. The financial impact of share options granted under the share option scheme is not recorded in the Company's or the Group's balance sheet until such time as the options are exercised, and no charge is recorded in the profit and loss account or balance sheet for their cost. Upon the exercise of share options, the resulting shares issued are recorded by the Company as additional share capital at the nominal value of the shares, and the excess of the exercise price per share over the nominal value of the shares is recorded by the Company in the share premium account. Options which are cancelled prior to their exercise date, or which lapse, are deleted from the register of outstanding options.



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

34

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised when it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and when the revenue can be measured reliably, on the following bases:

- (a) from the sale of goods, when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer, provided that the Group maintains neither managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership, nor effective control over the goods sold;
- (b) rental income, on a time proportion basis over the lease terms;
- (c) receipts from restaurant operations, upon the delivery of food and beverages to customers;
- (d) interest income, on a time proportion basis taking into account the principal outstanding and the effective interest rate applicable;
- (e) from the sale of properties, when the legally binding unconditional sales contracts are signed and exchanged;
- (f) from construction contracts, on the percentage of completion basis, as further explained in the accounting policy for "Construction contracts" above; and
- (g) from the rendering of services, when the services are rendered.

Foreign currencies

Foreign currency transactions are recorded at the applicable exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are translated at the applicable exchange rates ruling at that date. Exchange differences are dealt with in the profit and loss account.

On consolidation, the financial statements of overseas subsidiaries, jointly-controlled entities and associates are translated to Hong Kong dollars using the net investment method. The profit and loss accounts of overseas subsidiaries, jointly-controlled entities and associates are translated into Hong Kong dollars at the weighted average exchange rates for the year, and their balance sheets are translated into Hong Kong dollars at the exchange rates ruling at the balance sheet date. The resulting translation differences are included in the exchange fluctuation reserve.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)*

35

Foreign currencies *(continued)*

For the purpose of the consolidated cash flow statement, the cash flows of overseas subsidiaries are translated into Hong Kong dollars at the exchange rates ruling at the dates of the cash flows. Frequently recurring cash flows of overseas subsidiaries which arise throughout the year are translated into Hong Kong dollars at the weighted average exchange rates for the year.

4. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Segment information is presented by way of two segment formats: (i) on a primary segment reporting basis, by business segment; and (ii) on a secondary segment reporting basis, by geographical segment.

The Group's operating businesses are structured and managed separately, according to the nature of their operations and the products and services they provide. Each of the Group's business segments represents a strategic business unit that offers products and services which are subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other business segments. Summary details of the business segments are as follows:

- (a) the information technology segment engages in: (i) the provision of last-mile networking services and telecommunications, data communications and management services; (ii) systems integration for intelligent building; (iii) the construction of information networks; (iv) the provision of IT technical support and consultation services; (v) the development and sales of software; and (vi) the implementation of smart card systems;
- (b) the restaurants segment engages in the operation of restaurants and the trading of dried seafood;
- (c) the property investment segment invests in office and factory space for its rental income potential; and
- (d) the corporate segment comprises corporate income and expense items.

In determining the Group's geographical segments, revenues are attributed to the segments based on the location of the customers, and assets are attributed to the segments based on the location of the assets.

Intersegment sales and transfers are transacted with reference to the selling prices used for sales made to third parties at the then prevailing market prices.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

36

4. SEGMENT INFORMATION *(continued)*

(a) Business segments

The following tables present revenue, profit/(loss) and certain asset, liability and expenditure information for the Group's business segments.

Group

	Information technology		Restaurants		Property investment		Corporate		Eliminations		Consolidated		
	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Segment revenue:													
Sales to external customers	268,151	179,896	206,890	200,571	6,304	6,910	-	-	-	-	481,345	387,377	
Intersegment sales	-	-	-	-	954	1,032	-	-	(954)	(1,032)	-	-	
Total	268,151	179,896	206,890	200,571	7,258	7,942	-	-	(954)	(1,032)	481,345	387,377	
Segment results	50,526	32,215	(710)	5,186	3,962	4,810	-	-	-	-	53,778	42,211	
Interest income											1,102	1,394	
Unallocated corporate expenses											(12,199)	(14,239)	
Profit from operating activities											42,681	29,366	
Finance costs											(6,651)	(5,355)	
Share of profits and losses of:													
Associates	(713)	-	-	-	(1,500)	(591)	-	-	-	-	(2,213)	(591)	
Jointly-controlled entities	(230)	223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(230)	223	
Amortisation of goodwill on acquisition of a jointly-controlled entity	(1,429)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,429)	-	
Provision against an amount due from an associate	-	-	-	-	-	(5,592)	-	-	-	-	-	(5,592)	
Profit before tax											32,158	18,051	
Tax											116	2,844	
Profit before minority interests											32,274	20,895	
Minority interests											(10,553)	(5,479)	
Net profit from ordinary activities attributable to shareholders											21,721	15,416	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

4. SEGMENT INFORMATION *(continued)*

37

(a) Business segments *(continued)*

Group	Information technology				Property investment				Corporate		Consolidated	
	2003		2002		2003		2002		2003		2002	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Segment assets	584,110	427,279	80,690	74,243	78,767	121,207	36,756	54,741	780,323	677,470		
Interests in associates	1,834	-	-	-	14,413	15,340	-	-	16,247	15,340		
Interests in jointly-controlled entities	44,601	7,562	-	-	-	-	-	-	44,601	7,562		
Bank overdrafts included in segment assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,092	-	1,092	-		
Total assets	630,545	434,841	80,690	74,243	93,180	136,547	37,848	54,741	842,263	700,372		
Segment liabilities	117,561	73,634	30,202	34,059	9,618	9,873	2,269	2,790	159,650	120,356		
Bank overdrafts included in segment assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,092	-	1,092	-		
Unallocated liabilities									155,779	153,552		
Total liabilities									316,521	273,908		
Other segment information:												
Depreciation	3,168	2,232	11,897	8,609	355	340	1,496*	1,394*	16,916	12,575		
Amortisation	16,421	14,140	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,421	14,140		
Capital expenditure	3,722	5,350	16,334	15,303	-	-	900	2	20,956	20,655		

* These are included in "Unallocated corporate expenses".

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

38

4. SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

(b) Geographical segments

The following tables present revenue and certain asset and expenditure information for the Group's geographical segments.

Group	Hong Kong		Mainland China		Singapore		Indonesia		Malaysia		Thailand		Eliminations		Consolidated	
	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Segment revenue:																
Sales to external customers	4,634	6,695	316,575	223,311	61,433	86,160	50,604	27,259	37,917	43,952	10,182	-	-	-	481,345	387,377
Intersegment sales	12,918	16,050	-	1,372	27,575	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(40,493)	(17,422)	-	-
Total	17,552	22,745	316,575	224,683	89,008	86,160	50,604	27,259	37,917	43,952	10,182	-	(40,493)	(17,422)	481,345	387,377
Other segment information:																
Segment assets	77,548	156,580	692,208	481,582	35,862	41,883	20,457	9,954	9,552	10,373	5,544	-	-	-	841,171	700,372
Bank overdrafts included in segment assets	1,092	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,092	-
Total assets	78,640	156,580	692,208	481,582	35,862	41,883	20,457	9,954	9,552	10,373	5,544	-	-	-	842,263	700,372
Capital expenditure	900	2	4,693	5,397	428	14,666	11,983	58	42	532	2,910	-	-	-	20,956	20,655

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

5. TURNOVER

Turnover represents the net invoiced value of goods sold, after allowances for returns and trade discounts; an appropriate proportion of contract revenue of construction contracts; the value of services rendered; proceeds from the sale of properties held for sale; gross rental income; and receipts from restaurant operations.

Revenue from the following activities has been included in turnover:

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Receipts from restaurant operations	206,141	198,360
Sales of dried seafood	749	2,211
Construction contracts	167,535	122,174
Rendering of services	100,616	57,722
Gross rental income	6,304	6,585
Sales of properties held for sale	–	325
	481,345	387,377

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

40

6. PROFIT FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

The Group's profit from operating activities is arrived at after charging/(crediting):

	Notes	Group	
		2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Cost of inventories sold		93,650	106,722
Cost of sales of properties held for sale		–	60
Cost of services provided		38,899	26,982
Depreciation	13	16,916	12,575
Operating lease rentals for land and buildings:			
Minimum lease payments		19,466	16,351
Contingent rents		1,169	1,216
		20,635	17,567
Amortisation of goodwill*	14	14,503	12,254
Release of goodwill upon disposal of partial interests in subsidiaries*	14	10,750	–
Negative goodwill recognised as income during the year [#]	14	(1,939)	(3,354)
Amortisation of intangible assets [@]	15	1,918	1,886
Research and development costs:			
Current year expenditure		5,089	2,541
Less: Government grants released [†]		(1,340)	–
		3,749	2,541
Foreign exchange losses, net		638	513
Auditors' remuneration:			
Current year provision		1,885	1,493
Prior year's underprovision		221	185
		2,106	1,678
Staff costs (including directors' remuneration – note 8):			
Wages and salaries		65,149	58,080
Pension scheme contributions		3,391	3,209
		68,540	61,289
Gross rental income from investment properties		(3,236)	(3,365)
Gross rental income from properties held for sale		(3,068)	(3,220)
Less: Outgoings		2,210	2,015
Net rental income		(4,094)	(4,570)
Interest income		(1,102)	(1,394)
Gain on disposal of investment properties		–	(1,164)
Loss/(gain) on disposal of fixed assets		864	(185)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

41

6. PROFIT FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES *(continued)*

- * The amortisation of goodwill and release of goodwill are included in "Other operating expenses" on the face of the consolidated profit and loss account.
- # The negative goodwill recognised in the consolidated profit and loss account for the year is included in "Other revenue and gains" on the face of the consolidated profit and loss account.
- @ The amortisation of intangible assets is included in "Cost of sales" on the face of the consolidated profit and loss account.
- † Various government grants have been received for the research and development of management information systems for the education sector in Beijing, Mainland China. The government grants released have been deducted from the research and development costs to which they relate. There are no unfulfilled conditions or contingencies relating to these grants.

7. FINANCE COSTS

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Interest on bank loans and overdrafts	6,651	5,355

8. DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION

Directors' remuneration for the year, disclosed pursuant to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") and Section 161 of the Companies Ordinance is as follows:

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Fees	80	40
Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind	1,320	1,623
Performance related bonuses	220	314
Pension scheme contributions	11	24
	1,631	2,001

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

42

8. DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION *(continued)*

Fees include HK\$80,000 (2002: HK\$40,000) payable to the independent non-executive directors. There were no other emoluments payable to the independent non-executive director during the year (2002: Nil).

The number of directors whose remuneration fell within the following bands is as follows:

	Number of directors	
	2003	2002
Nil to HK\$1,000,000	6	8
HK\$1,500,001 to HK\$2,000,000	1	–
	7	8

There was no arrangement under which a director waived or agreed to waive any remuneration during the year.

During the year, 2,800,000 (2002: 6,000,000) share options were granted to the directors in respect of their services to the Group, further details of which are set out in note 31 to the financial statements. No value in respect of the share options granted during the year has been charged to the profit and loss account, or is otherwise included in the above directors' remuneration disclosures.

9. FIVE HIGHEST PAID EMPLOYEES

The five highest paid employees during the year included one (2002: two) director, details of whose remuneration are set out in note 8 above. Details of the remuneration of the remaining four (2002: three) non-director, highest paid employees for the year are as follows:

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind	2,730	2,467
Performance related bonuses	292	173
Pension scheme contributions	73	86
	3,095	2,726

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

9. FIVE HIGHEST PAID EMPLOYEES *(continued)*

The number of non-director, highest paid employees whose remuneration fell within the following bands is as follows:

	Number of employees	
	2003	2002
Nil to HK\$1,000,000	3	2
HK\$1,000,001 to HK\$1,500,000	1	1
	4	3

10. TAX

Hong Kong profits tax has been provided at the rate of 17.5% (2002: 16%) on the estimated assessable profits arising in Hong Kong during the year. The increased Hong Kong profits tax rate became effective from the year of assessment 2003/2004, and so is applicable to the assessable profits arising in Hong Kong for the whole of the year ended 31 December 2003. Taxes on profits assessable elsewhere have been calculated at the rates of tax prevailing in the countries in which the Group operates, based on existing legislation, interpretations and practices in respect thereof.

In accordance with the relevant tax rules and regulations in the PRC, certain of the Company's PRC subsidiaries, associates and jointly-controlled entities enjoy income tax exemptions and reductions. Certain PRC subsidiaries, associates and jointly-controlled entities are subject to income tax rates ranging from 7.5% to 33%.

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Group:		
Current – Hong Kong		
Charge for the year	(226)	(298)
Overprovision in prior years	581	4,243
Current – Elsewhere		
Charge for the year	(1,028)	(1,661)
Overprovision in prior years	151	–
	(522)	2,284
Share of tax attributable to:		
Jointly-controlled entities	182	–
Associates	456	560
	638	560
Total tax credit for the year	116	2,844

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

44

10. TAX (continued)

A reconciliation of the tax expense applicable to profit before tax using the statutory rates for the countries in which the Company and its subsidiaries, associates and jointly-controlled entities are domiciled to the tax expense at the effective tax rates, and a reconciliation of the applicable rates (i.e., the statutory tax rates) to the effective tax rates, are as follows:

Group**2003**

	Hong Kong		Mainland China		Others		Total	
	HK\$'000	%	HK\$'000	%	HK\$'000	%	HK\$'000	%
Profit before tax	(33,317)		68,864		(3,389)		32,158	
Tax at the statutory or applicable tax rate	(5,830)	17.5	22,725	33.0	(1,016)	30.0	15,879	49.4
Lower tax rate for specific provinces or local authority	–		(25,696)		(703)		(26,399)	
Adjustments in respect of current tax of previous periods	(581)		–		(151)		(732)	
Income not subject to tax	(426)		(1,715)		(332)		(2,473)	
Expenses not deductible for tax	4,997		1,680		977		7,654	
Tax losses utilised from previous periods	–		–		(103)		(103)	
Deferred tax assets not recognised in respect of losses	1,485		3,382		1,191		6,058	
Tax charge at the Group's effective rate	(355)		376		(137)		(116)	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

45

10. TAX (continued)

Group

2002

	Hong Kong		Mainland China		Others		Total	
	HK\$'000	%	HK\$'000	%	HK\$'000	%	HK\$'000	%
Profit before tax	(23,560)		40,925		686		18,051	
Tax at the statutory or applicable tax rate	(3,770)	16.0	13,505	33.0	206	30.0	9,941	55.1
Lower tax rate for specific provinces or local authority	–		(14,257)		(211)		(14,468)	
Adjustments in respect of current tax of previous periods	(4,243)		(380)		–		(4,623)	
Income not subject to tax	(655)		(1,142)		(759)		(2,556)	
Expenses not deductible for tax	3,732		1,196		1,044		5,972	
Tax losses utilised from previous periods	(204)		(62)		–		(266)	
Deferred tax assets not recognised in respect of losses	1,195		1,179		782		3,156	
Tax charge at the Group's effective rate	(3,945)		39		1,062		(2,844)	

11. NET PROFIT FROM ORDINARY ACTIVITIES ATTRIBUTABLE TO SHAREHOLDERS

The net profit from ordinary activities attributable to shareholders for the year ended 31 December 2003 dealt with in the financial statements of the Company is HK\$36,967,000 (2002: HK\$536,000) (note 32(b)).

12. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of basic earnings per share is based on the net profit attributable to shareholders for the year of HK\$21,721,000 (2002: HK\$15,416,000) and the weighted average of 479,519,199 (2002: 446,258,750) ordinary shares in issue during the year.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

46

12. EARNINGS PER SHARE *(continued)*

The calculation of diluted earnings per share is based on the net profit attributable to shareholders for the year of HK\$21,721,000. The weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the calculation is the 479,519,199 ordinary shares in issue during the year, as used in the basic earnings per share calculation; and the weighted average of 29,299 ordinary shares assumed to have been issued at no consideration on the deemed exercise of all share options during the year.

Diluted earnings per share amount for the year ended 31 December 2002 has not been disclosed as the share options outstanding during that year had an anti-dilutive effect on the basic earnings per share for that year.

13. FIXED ASSETS

Group

	Investment properties HK\$'000	Leasehold land and buildings HK\$'000	Leasehold improve- ments HK\$'000	Furniture, fixtures and equipment HK\$'000	Motor vehicles HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Cost or valuation:						
At beginning of year	45,340	61,091	46,125	32,129	5,436	190,121
Additions	–	–	7,455	11,864	1,637	20,956
Disposals	–	–	(562)	(1,665)	(943)	(3,170)
Revaluation surplus	200	–	–	–	–	200
Exchange realignment	–	818	741	655	99	2,313
At 31 December 2003	45,540	61,909	53,759	42,983	6,229	210,420
At cost	–	18,409	53,759	42,983	6,229	121,380
At valuation	45,540	43,500	–	–	–	89,040
	45,540	61,909	53,759	42,983	6,229	210,420
Accumulated depreciation:						
At beginning of year	–	9,892	33,586	12,315	1,957	57,750
Provided during the year	–	1,380	6,834	7,337	1,365	16,916
Disposals	–	–	(424)	(690)	(798)	(1,912)
Exchange realignment	–	110	471	249	38	868
At 31 December 2003	–	11,382	40,467	19,211	2,562	73,622
Net book value:						
At 31 December 2003	45,540	50,527	13,292	23,772	3,667	136,798
At 31 December 2002	45,340	51,199	12,539	19,814	3,479	132,371

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

13. FIXED ASSETS *(continued)*

47

Company

	Leasehold land and buildings HK\$'000	Leasehold improve- ments HK\$'000	Furniture, fixtures and equipment HK\$'000	Motor vehicles HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Cost or valuation:					
At beginning of year	43,500	527	354	1,315	45,696
Additions	–	636	264	–	900
Disposals	–	(61)	(192)	(127)	(380)
At 31 December 2003	43,500	1,102	426	1,188	46,216
At cost	–	1,102	426	1,188	2,716
At valuation	43,500	–	–	–	43,500
	43,500	1,102	426	1,188	46,216
Accumulated depreciation:					
At beginning of year	7,524	309	214	523	8,570
Provided during the year	1,026	146	86	238	1,496
Disposals	–	(61)	(167)	(127)	(355)
At 31 December 2003	8,550	394	133	634	9,711
Net book value:					
At 31 December 2003	34,950	708	293	554	36,505
At 31 December 2002	35,976	218	140	792	37,126

An analysis of the leasehold land and buildings, which are held under medium term leases, at the balance sheet date is as follows:

	Group		Company	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Situated in Hong Kong:				
At 1994 valuation	43,500	43,500	43,500	43,500
Situated in Singapore:				
At cost	18,409	17,591	–	–
	61,909	61,091	43,500	43,500

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

48

13. FIXED ASSETS *(continued)*

A revaluation of certain of the leasehold land and buildings situated in Hong Kong was carried out by CB Richard Ellis Limited, an independent professionally qualified valuer, on an open market value, existing use basis as at 31 December 1994. These land and buildings are stated at a carrying amount of HK\$34,950,000 (2002: HK\$35,976,000) at the balance sheet date. Had the land and buildings not been revalued, their net book value would have been as follows:

	Group and Company	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Cost	4,339	4,339
Accumulated depreciation	(1,172)	(1,068)
Net book value at 31 December	3,167	3,271

An analysis of the investment properties at the balance sheet date is as follows:

	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Situated in Hong Kong	6,440	6,840
Situated in Mainland China	39,100	38,500
	45,540	45,340

The Group's investment properties were revalued on 31 December 2003 by CB Richard Ellis Limited, an independent professionally qualified valuer, on an open market value, existing use basis. The investment properties are leased to third parties under operating leases, further summary details of which are included in note 35(a) to the financial statements.

Details of the investment properties, which are held under medium term leases, are as follows:

Location	Use
Part of the second floor and the whole of the third floor, A No. 1 Jian Guo Men Wai Avenue, Chao Yang District, Beijing, PRC	Office building
Units 1103, 1701, 1704 and 1903, Hong Kong Worsted Mills Industrial Building, 31-39 Wo Tong Tsui Street, Kwai Chung, New Territories, Hong Kong	Industrial

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

49

14. GOODWILL

The amounts of the goodwill and negative goodwill capitalised as an asset or recognised in the consolidated balance sheet arising from the acquisition of subsidiaries are as follows:

Group	Goodwill	Negative goodwill
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
<hr/>		
Cost:		
At beginning of year	122,536	(5,445)
Acquisition of subsidiaries (<i>note 33(a)</i>)	29,071	–
Acquisition of additional interests in subsidiaries (<i>note 16(d)</i>)	23,238	(2,760)
Disposal of partial interests in subsidiaries (<i>note 16(d)</i>)	(13,723)	–
<hr/>		
At 31 December 2003	161,122	(8,205)
<hr/>		
Accumulated amortisation/(recognition as income):		
At beginning of year	14,296	(3,354)
Amortisation provided/(recognised as income) during the year	14,503	(1,939)
Disposal of partial interests in subsidiaries (<i>note 16(d)</i>)	(2,973)	–
<hr/>		
At 31 December 2003	25,826	(5,293)
<hr/>		
Net book value:		
At 31 December 2003	135,296	(2,912)
<hr/>		
At 31 December 2002	108,240	(2,091)
<hr/>		

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

50

15. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Group

	Management information systems HK\$'000	Licences HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Cost:			
At beginning of year	18,868	–	18,868
Additions	–	1,886	1,886
At 31 December 2003	18,868	1,886	20,754
Accumulated amortisation:			
At beginning of year	2,201	–	2,201
Provided during the year	1,887	31	1,918
At 31 December 2003	4,088	31	4,119
Net book value:			
At 31 December 2003	14,780	1,855	16,635
At 31 December 2002	16,667	–	16,667

16. INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES

	Company	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Unlisted shares, at cost	218,924	193,947
Due from subsidiaries	251,058	194,668
	469,982	388,615
Provision for impairment	(3,836)	(3,836)
Provision against amounts due from subsidiaries	(67,000)	(81,000)
	399,146	303,779

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

16. INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES *(continued)*

51

The amounts due from subsidiaries are unsecured, interest-free and have no fixed terms of repayment, except for an amount of HK\$42,000,000 (2002: HK\$6,000,000) which bears interest at 4.75% (2002: 4.5%) per annum.

Particulars of the principal subsidiaries are as follows:

Name	Place of incorporation/ registration and operations	Nominal value of issued ordinary/ registered share capital	Percentage of equity attributable to the Company		Principal activities
			2003	2002	
Ah Yat Abalone Forum Restaurant Holdings Pte. Ltd. ^Δ	Singapore	S\$250,000	51	45.9 [®]	Restaurant operations
Ah Yat Seafood Market Pte. Ltd. ^Δ	Singapore	S\$200,000	23 [®]	20.7 [®]	Restaurant operations
Astoria Innovations Limited <i>(note (a))</i>	British Virgin Islands/PRC	US\$1,000	51	–	Investment holding
Beijing Development Properties (Hong Kong) Limited*	Hong Kong	HK\$100,000	100	100	Property investment
Beijing Enterprises Jetrich Holdings Limited <i>(note (d))</i>	British Virgin Islands/PRC	US\$100	72	51	Investment holding
Beijing Enterprises Jetrich Limited <i>(note (d))</i>	British Virgin Islands/PRC	US\$1	72	51	Investment holding
Beijing Singapore Investments Pte. Ltd. ^{*Δ}	Singapore	S\$800,000	90	90	Property and investment holding
B E Information Technology Group Limited (formerly named Cyber Vantage Group Limited) <i>(note (d))</i>	British Virgin Islands/PRC	US\$1,000	72	100	Investment holding

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

52

16. INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES *(continued)*

Name	Place of incorporation/ registration and operations	Nominal value of issued ordinary/ registered share capital	Percentage of equity attributable to the Company		Principal activities
			2003	2002	
BD Ah Yat Abalone Group Limited* ^	Hong Kong	HK\$6,800,000	51	–	Investment holding and trading of dried seafood
Business Net Limited* <i>(note (c))</i>	British Virgin Islands/PRC	US\$100	100	–	Investment holding
H.K. Forewell Investments Limited	Hong Kong	HK\$10,000	51	51	Investment holding
Lord King Investment Limited	Hong Kong/ PRC	HK\$1,000,000	51	51	Restaurant operations
Wisdom Elite Holdings Limited <i>(notes (b) and (d))</i>	British Virgin Islands/PRC	US\$100	72	–	Investment holding
北京市北控捷通培訓中心^	PRC	RMB500,000	68.4	–	Provision of training services
北京市電信通系統集成有限公司 <i>(note (d))</i>	PRC	RMB1,000,000	36.7 [®]	51	Provision of networking services
北京北控三興信息技術有限公司^	PRC	RMB3,000,000	51	–	Software developer
北京北控偉仕軟件工程技術有限公司 <i>(notes (b) and (d))</i>	PRC	RMB2,000,000	72	–	Software developer

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

16. INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES *(continued)*

53

Name	Place of incorporation/ registration and operations	Nominal value of issued ordinary/ registered share capital	Percentage of equity attributable to the Company		Principal activities
			2003	2002	
北京北控電信通信息技術 有限公司 (Beijing Enterprises Teletron Information Technology Co., Ltd.) <i>(note (d))</i>	PRC	RMB65,000,000	72	100	Construction of information networks; and the provision of IT technical support and consultation services
北京北控電信通技術服務有限公司 [^]	PRC	RMB1,000,000	100	–	Dormant
北京阿一鮑魚酒家有限公司	PRC	US\$1,400,000	48.5 [@]	48.5 [@]	Restaurant operations
北控軟件有限公司 (Becom Software Co., Ltd.) <i>(note (d))</i>	PRC	RMB50,000,000	68.4	71.2	Provision of management information system services
北控捷通(北京)科技發展有限公司 [^]	PRC	US\$2,450,000	72	–	Provision of total education solutions
北京捷通瑞奇信息技術有限公司 <i>(note (d))</i>	PRC	RMB5,000,000	63	44.6 [@]	Construction of information networks and the provision of IT technical support services
北京電信通智能科技有限公司 <i>(note (d))</i>	PRC	RMB1,100,000	57.6	80	Provision of system integration services

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

54

16. INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES *(continued)*

Name	Place of incorporation/ registration and operations	Nominal value of issued ordinary/ registered share capital	Percentage of equity attributable to the Company		Principal activities
			2003	2002	
北京發展物業投資管理有限公司	PRC	US\$4,000,000	85.5	85.5	Property investment
湖南教育信息服務有限公司	PRC	RMB10,000,000	41 [@]	42.7 [@]	Construction of information networks and the provision of IT technical support services

[^] Not audited by Ernst & Young Hong Kong or other Ernst & Young Global member firms.

[@] These entities are accounted for as subsidiaries by virtue of control over the entities.

* Directly held by the Company.

[^] Set up during the year.

Notes:

- (a) On 17 April 2003, the Group acquired from independent third parties a 51% equity interest in Astoria Innovations Limited for a cash consideration of HK\$9.6 million.
- (b) On 6 January 2003, the Company acquired from independent third parties a 60% equity interest in Wisdom Elite Holdings Limited and its wholly-owned subsidiary, 北京北控偉仕軟件工程技術有限公司, for a consideration of HK\$21,204,000, satisfied as to HK\$8,481,600 in cash and HK\$12,722,400 by way of the allotment of 12,722,400 new shares of the Company at an issue price of HK\$1 per share. Subsequently, the Group's interests in these companies increased from 60% to 72% pursuant to a group reorganisation.
- (c) The Company acquired this company during the year. Further details of this acquisition are included in note 18(a) to the financial statements.
- (d) Pursuant to a group reorganisation during the year, the Company's equity interests in these companies changed. As a result, goodwill of HK\$23,238,000 arose (note 14) and goodwill previously recognised of HK\$10,750,000 was released (note 14).

The above table lists the subsidiaries of the Company which, in the opinion of the directors, principally affected the results for the year or formed a substantial portion of the net assets of the Group. To give details of other subsidiaries would, in the opinion of the directors, result in particulars of excessive length.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

17. INTERESTS IN ASSOCIATES

55

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Share of net assets	1,477	650
Amounts due from associates	14,770	14,690
	16,247	15,340

The balances with the associates are unsecured, interest-free and have no fixed terms of repayment.

Particulars of the principal associates, all of which are indirectly held by the Company, are as follows:

Name	Business structure	Place of incorporation and operations	Percentage of ownership interest attributable to the Group		Principal activities
			2003	2002	
Overseas Union Investments Limited	Corporate	Hong Kong	50	50	Investment holding
北京千龍網都科技有限公司 [^]	Corporate	PRC	18 [®]	–	Sales of IT products
北京得來速科技服務有限公司 [^]	Corporate	PRC	14.4 [®]	–	Design of telephone ordering systems

[®] These entities are held by non-wholly owned subsidiaries of the Company.

[^] Set-up during the year.

The above table lists the associates of the Group which, in the opinion of the directors, principally affected the results for the year or formed a substantial portion of the net assets of the Group. To give details of other associates would, in the opinion of the directors, result in particulars of excessive length.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

56 18. INTERESTS IN JOINTLY-CONTROLLED ENTITIES

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Share of net assets	21,534	7,562
Goodwill on acquisition	23,067	—
	44,601	7,562

The amount of goodwill capitalised as an asset in the consolidated balance sheet arising from the acquisition of a jointly-controlled entity is as follows:

	HK\$'000
Cost:	
At beginning of year	—
Acquisition of a jointly-controlled entity	24,496
At 31 December 2003	24,496
Accumulated amortisation:	
At beginning of year	—
Provided during the year	1,429
At 31 December 2003	1,429
Net book value:	
At 31 December 2003	23,067
At 31 December 2002	—

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

18. INTERESTS IN JOINTLY-CONTROLLED ENTITIES *(continued)*

57

Particulars of the jointly-controlled entities, all of which are indirectly held, are as follows:

Name	Business structure	Place of registration and operations	Percentage of			Principal activity
			Ownership interest	Voting power	Profit sharing	
北京世訊互通通訊技術有限公司	Corporate	PRC	36	50	36	Dormant
北京教育信息網服務中心有限公司	Corporate	PRC	36	50	36	Provision of information network services
北京市政交通一卡通有限公司 (Beijing Municipal Administration & Communications Card Co., Ltd.) ("BMAC") <i>(note (a))</i>	Corporate	PRC	38	22.2	38	Operations of contactless multipurpose electronic payment cards

Note:

- (a) On 30 May 2003, the Company acquired from Beijing Enterprises Holdings Limited ("BEHL"), the Company's holding company, the entire issued share capital of Business Net Limited together with all the benefits and interest of and in the shareholder's loan amounting to RMB19 million (approximately HK\$17.92 million) owing by Business Net Limited to BEHL at an aggregate consideration of HK\$40 million, satisfied as to HK\$5 million in cash and HK\$35 million by way of the issue of 35 million shares of the Company at an issue price of HK\$1 per share. The sole asset of Business Net Limited is a 38% interest in BMAC and the consideration of the transaction was determined with reference to the business valuation of BMAC.

19. LONG TERM INVESTMENT

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Unlisted equity investment, at cost	472	—

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

58

20. INVENTORIES

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Materials, at cost	56,977	53,025

21. AMOUNTS DUE FROM/TO CUSTOMERS FOR CONTRACT WORK

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Amounts due from customers for contract work	3,112	4,516
Amounts due to customers for contract work	(1,022)	(1,204)
	2,090	3,312
Contract costs incurred plus recognised profits less recognised losses to date	7,611	6,629
Less: Progress billings received and receivable	(5,521)	(3,317)
	2,090	3,312

22. PROPERTIES HELD FOR SALE

The details of the Group's properties held for sale are as follows:

Location	Group interest	Existing use	Gross floor area
Units 101-103, 107, 1501, 1503, 2001, 2101 and 2103-2104; private car parks nos. 4, 6, 8, 10-13, 16 and 19-21 on the upper ground floor; lorry carpark nos. 2-8, 12-14, 16-25, 27, 29 and container space no. 30 on the ground floor; roof and external wall; Hong Kong Worsted Mills Industrial Building, 31-39 Wo Tong Tsui Street, Kwai Chung, New Territories, Hong Kong	100%	Factory and carpark rental	44,551 sq.ft. (excluding roof and car parks)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

23. TRADE RECEIVABLES

59

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000 (Restated)
Due from third parties	192,690	94,003
Due from a fellow subsidiary	23,168	4,529
Due from a jointly-controlled entity	2,798	–
Due from related companies	3,454	–
	222,110	98,532
Portion classified as current assets	(172,744)	(86,873)
Long term portion	49,366	11,659

The various Group companies have different credit policies, dependent on the requirements of their markets and the business which they operate. Certain customers are allowed to settle the construction contract sum by 3 annual instalments. An aged analysis of trade receivables is regularly prepared and closely monitored in order to minimise any related credit risk.

An aged analysis of the Group's trade receivables as at balance sheet date, based on the payment due date and net of provisions, is as follows:

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Current and within 3 months	179,327	85,589
4-6 months	5,308	7,989
7-12 months	19,164	3,019
Over 1 year	18,311	1,935
	222,110	98,532

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

60

24. OTHER RECEIVABLES, PREPAYMENTS AND DEPOSITS

	Group		Company	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Prepayments	5,176	2,821	5	–
Deposits and other receivables	59,524	60,475	323	146
Due from subsidiaries	–	–	39,037	–
Due from fellow subsidiaries	16,963	16,963	–	–
Due from related companies	4,442	5,021	–	–
Due from a minority shareholder	3,302	–	–	–
Due from a jointly-controlled entity	–	193	–	–
Due from an associate	–	43,518	–	43,518
	89,407	128,991	39,365	43,664

The balances with subsidiaries, fellow subsidiaries, related companies, a minority shareholder, a jointly-controlled entity and an associate are unsecured, interest-free and have no fixed terms of repayment, except for an amount due from a subsidiary of HK\$5,660,000 which bears interest at 4.5% per annum and is repayable in 2004.

25. TRADE AND BILLS PAYABLES

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Trade payables	44,474	44,800
Bills payable	37,058	15,628
	81,532	60,428

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

25. TRADE AND BILLS PAYABLES *(continued)*

An aged analysis of the Group's trade and bills payables as at the balance sheet date, based on the invoice date, is as follows:

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Within 3 months	70,634	49,543
4-6 months	2,374	2,106
7-12 months	691	1,221
Over 1 year	7,833	7,558
	81,532	60,428

26. OTHER PAYABLES AND ACCRUALS

	Note	Group		Company	
		2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Other payables		25,904	15,780	1,285	985
Accruals		42,860	32,494	985	1,305
Current portion of long term payables	28	3,691	3,931	–	–
Amount due to a fellow subsidiary		–	255	–	–
Amounts due to related companies		2,642	471	–	–
		75,097	52,931	2,270	2,290

The balances with the fellow subsidiary and related companies are unsecured, interest-free and have no fixed terms of repayment.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

62

27. BANK LOANS

	Group		Company	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Bank overdrafts, secured	1,092	–	1,092	–
Bank loans:				
Secured	7,853	10,146	2,499	4,556
Unsecured	146,990	143,406	52,650	58,500
	154,843	153,552	55,149	63,056
	155,935	153,552	56,241	63,056
Bank overdrafts repayable within one year or on demand	1,092	–	1,092	–
Bank loans repayable:				
Within one year	111,610	93,288	16,760	7,907
In the second year	38,389	17,247	38,389	16,760
In the third to fifth years, inclusive	1,617	39,905	–	38,389
After five years	3,227	3,112	–	–
	154,843	153,552	55,149	63,056
	155,935	153,552	56,241	63,056
Portion classified as current liabilities	(112,702)	(93,288)	(17,852)	(7,907)
Long term portion	43,233	60,264	38,389	55,149

Certain of the Group's bank facilities are secured by:

- the Group's investment properties which had an aggregate carrying value at the balance sheet date of HK\$6,440,000 (2002: HK\$6,840,000);
- the Group's leasehold land and buildings which had an aggregate net book value at the balance sheet date of HK\$50,527,000 (2002: HK\$51,199,000);

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

27. BANK LOANS *(continued)*

- (c) the Group's properties held for sale which had an aggregate carrying value at the balance sheet date of HK\$11,527,000 (2002: HK\$11,527,000); and
- (d) the Group's bank deposits at the balance sheet date of HK\$6,865,000 (2002: HK\$9,408,000).

28. LONG TERM PAYABLES

	Note	Group	
		2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Amounts payable:			
Within one year		3,691	3,931
In the second year		1,999	2,000
In the third to fifth years, inclusive		—	1,999
		5,690	7,930
Portion classified as current liabilities	26	(3,691)	(3,931)
Long term portion		1,999	3,999

The long term payables represent the amounts payable for the acquisition of a subsidiary in 1995. The amounts are interest-free and are repayable by annual instalments up to the year 2005.

29. DEFERRED TAX

The Group has tax losses arising in Hong Kong and Singapore of HK\$112,965,000 (2002: HK\$103,104,000) that are available indefinitely for offsetting against future taxable profits of the companies in which the losses arose. Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of these losses as they have arisen in companies that have been loss-making for some time.

At 31 December 2003, there is no significant unrecognised deferred tax liability (2002: Nil) for taxes that would be payable on the unremitted earnings of certain of the Group's subsidiaries, associates or joint ventures as the Group has no liability to additional tax should such amounts be remitted.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

64

30. SHARE CAPITAL

Shares

	Company	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
<i>Authorised:</i>		
1,000,000,000 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	1,000,000	1,000,000
<i>Issued and fully paid:</i>		
493,981,150 (2002: 446,258,750) ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	493,981	446,259

During the year, the movements in share capital were as follows:

- (a) On 6 January 2003, 12,722,400 new shares of HK\$1 each were issued at a price of HK\$1 per share as part of the consideration for the acquisition of Wisdom Elite Holdings Limited (note 16(b)).
- (b) On 30 May 2003, 35,000,000 new shares of HK\$1 each were issued at a price of HK\$1 per share as part of the consideration for the acquisition of Business Net Limited (note 18(a)).

A summary of the transactions during the year with reference to the above movements in the Company's issued ordinary share capital is as follows:

	Number of shares in issue	Issued share capital HK\$'000
At 1 January 2003	446,258,750	446,259
New issue of shares for the acquisition of subsidiaries	47,722,400	47,722
At 31 December 2003	493,981,150	493,981

The market price of HK\$0.9 per share of the Company's shares on 6 January 2003 and 30 May 2003 was used to determine the fair values of the shares issued as purchase considerations in the above acquisitions. The difference between the par values and the fair values of the shares issued amounting to HK\$4,772,000 was debited to the accumulated losses.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

30. SHARE CAPITAL *(continued)*

Share options

Details of the Company's share option scheme and the share options issued under the scheme are included in note 31 to the financial statements.

31. SHARE OPTION SCHEME

The Company operates a share option scheme (the "Scheme") to give executives and key employees of the Group an interest in preserving and maximising shareholder value in the longer term, to enable the Company and the relevant subsidiaries to attract and retain individuals with experience and ability and to reward individuals for future performance. Eligible participants of the Scheme include the executive directors and employees of the Company or any of its subsidiaries. The Scheme became effective on 18 June 2001 and, unless otherwise cancelled or amended, will remain in force for 10 years from that date.

The maximum number of unexercised share options currently permitted to be granted under the Scheme is an amount equivalent, upon their exercise, to 10% of the shares of the Company in issue at any time. The maximum number of shares issuable under share options to each eligible participant in the Scheme is limited to 25% of the aggregate number of shares for the time being issued and issuable under the Scheme.

The offer of a grant of share options may be accepted within 28 days from the date of the offer, upon payment of a nominal consideration of HK\$1 in total by the grantee. The exercise period of the share options granted is determinable by the directors, and commences after a certain vesting period and ends on a date which is not later than five years from the date on which the offer of the share options is accepted or on the expiry date of the Scheme, whichever is earlier.

The exercise price of the share options is determinable by the directors, but may not be less than the higher of (i) the closing price of the Company's shares on the Stock Exchange on the date of the offer of the share options; (ii) the average of the closing prices of the Company's shares on the Stock Exchange for the five trading days immediately preceding the date of the offer; and (iii) the nominal value of the Company's shares.

Share options do not confer rights on the holders to dividends or to vote at shareholder meetings.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

66

31. SHARE OPTION SCHEME (continued)

The following share options were outstanding under the Scheme during the year:

Name or category of participant	Number of share options			
	At 1 January 2003	Granted during the year	Lapsed during the year	At 31 December 2003
Directors				
Mr. Xiong Da Xin*	(a) 2,800,000	–	(2,800,000)	–
	(b) 1,200,000	–	(1,200,000)	–
	4,000,000	–	(4,000,000)	–
Mr. Ng Kong Fat, Brian	(a) 2,300,000	–	–	2,300,000
	(b) 1,200,000	–	–	1,200,000
	3,500,000	–	–	3,500,000
Mr. E Meng	(a) 1,600,000	–	–	1,600,000
	(b) 1,200,000	–	–	1,200,000
	2,800,000	–	–	2,800,000
Mr. Zhao Jifeng	(c) –	2,800,000	–	2,800,000
Dr. Mao Xiang Dong, Peter	(a) 1,600,000	–	–	1,600,000
	(b) 1,200,000	–	–	1,200,000
	2,800,000	–	–	2,800,000
Other employees	(a) 6,900,000	–	(2,600,000)	4,300,000
	(b) 18,900,000	–	(1,200,000)	17,700,000
	25,800,000	–	(3,800,000)	22,000,000
	38,900,000	2,800,000	(7,800,000)	33,900,000

* Mr. Xiong Da Xin resigned as a director on 15 October 2003.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

31. SHARE OPTION SCHEME *(continued)*

67

Notes:

- (a) These options were granted on 19 June 2001 at an exercise price of HK\$1.13 per share. The options can be exercised in two or three equal portions. The first portion is exercisable at any time commencing on 1 January 2002, and each further portion becomes exercisable on 1 January in each of the following years. All of the options, if not otherwise exercised, will lapse on 26 June 2006.
- (b) These options were granted on 18 January 2002 at an exercise price of HK\$1.00 per share. The options can be exercised in three equal portions. The first portion is exercisable at any time commencing on 18 January 2002, and each further portion becomes exercisable on 1 January in each of the following years. All of the options, if not otherwise exercised, will lapse on 17 January 2007.
- (c) These options were granted on 2 October 2003 at an exercise price of HK\$1.05 per share. The closing price of the Company's shares on the Stock Exchange on the trading day immediately prior to the date of the grant of the share options was HK\$1.05. The options can be exercised in three equal portions. The first portion is exercisable at any time commencing on 2 October 2003, and each further portion becomes exercisable on 1 January in each of the following years. All of the options, if not otherwise exercised, will lapse on 1 October 2008.

No share options were exercised during the year. At the balance sheet date, the Company had 33,900,000 share options outstanding under the Scheme, which represented approximately 6.9% of the Company's shares in issue as at that date. The exercise in full of the remaining share options would, under the present capital structure of the Company, result in the issue of 33,900,000 additional ordinary shares of the Company and additional share capital of HK\$33,900,000 and share premium of HK\$1,414,000 (before issue expenses).

32. RESERVES

(a) Group

The amounts of the Group's reserves and the movements therein for the current and prior years are presented in the consolidated statement of changes in equity on page 20 of the financial statements.

Pursuant to the relevant laws and regulations in the PRC, a portion of the profits of the Group's subsidiaries in the PRC has been transferred to PRC reserve funds which are restricted as to use.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

68

32. RESERVES *(continued)*

(b) Company

	Asset revaluation reserve	Accumulated losses	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Balance at 1 January 2002	35,487	(145,590)	(110,103)
Net profit for the year	–	536	536
Transfer to accumulated losses	(922)	922	–
At 31 December 2002 and beginning of year	34,565	(144,132)	(109,567)
Net profit for the year	–	36,967	36,967
Transfer to accumulated losses	(922)	922	–
Issue of shares in acquisition of subsidiaries	–	(4,772)	(4,772)
At 31 December 2003	33,643	(111,015)	(77,372)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

33. NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

69

(a) Acquisition of subsidiaries

	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Net assets acquired:		
Interest in a jointly-controlled entity	–	6,868
Fixed assets	–	112
Cash and bank balances	1,887	5,020
Trade receivables	–	24
Inventories	–	2,497
Other receivables, prepayments and deposits	–	2,050
Trade and bills payables	–	(21)
Other payables and accruals	–	(2,872)
Minority interests	(755)	(2,432)
	1,132	11,246
Goodwill/(negative goodwill) on acquisition (<i>note 14</i>)	29,071	(5,445)
	30,203	5,801
Satisfied by:		
Cash	18,753	5,801
Issue of shares	11,450	–
	30,203	5,801

An analysis of the net outflow of cash and cash equivalents in respect of the acquisition of subsidiaries is as follows:

	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Cash consideration	(18,753)	(5,801)
Consideration payable in 2004	4,811	–
Cash and bank balances acquired	1,887	5,020
Net outflow of cash and cash equivalents in respect of the acquisition of subsidiaries	(12,055)	(781)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

70

33. NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT *(continued)*

(a) Acquisition of subsidiaries *(continued)*

The subsidiaries acquired during the year contributed HK\$34,067,000 to the Group's turnover and HK\$29,682,000 to the consolidated profit after tax and before minority interests for the year ended 31 December 2003. The subsidiaries acquired in the prior year contributed HK\$37,906,000 to the Group's turnover and HK\$9,242,000 to the consolidated profit after tax and before minority interests for the year ended 31 December 2002.

(b) Major non-cash transactions

During the year, 12,722,400 shares and 35,000,000 shares of HK\$1 each were issued at a price of HK\$1 per share as part of the consideration for the acquisition of Wisdom Elite Holdings Limited and Business Net Limited, respectively.

34. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

At the balance sheet date, contingent liabilities not provided for in the financial statements were as follows:

	Company	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Guarantees given to banks in connection with facilities granted to subsidiaries	100,190	52,760

At 31 December 2003, the guarantees given to the banks in connection with bank facilities granted to the subsidiaries by the Company were utilised to the extent of approximately HK\$99,694,000 (2002: HK\$43,326,000).

35. OPERATING LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

(a) As lessor

The Group leases its investment properties (note 13) and certain properties held for sale (note 22) under operating lease arrangements, with leases negotiated for terms ranging from one to five years. The terms of the leases generally also require the tenants to pay security deposits.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

35. OPERATING LEASE ARRANGEMENTS *(continued)*

71

(a) As lessor *(continued)*

At 31 December 2003, the Group had total future minimum lease receivables under non-cancellable operating leases with its tenants falling due as follows:

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Within one year	3,845	4,123
In the second to fifth years, inclusive	3,839	1,899
	7,684	6,022

(b) As lessee

The Group leases certain of its office properties, restaurant premises and staff quarters under operating lease arrangements. Leases are negotiated for terms ranging from 1 to 10 years. Under certain lease agreements for the restaurant premises, contingent rentals in excess of the minimum lease payments are payable if the turnover of such restaurants reaches a pre-determined level.

At 31 December 2003, the Group and the Company had total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases falling due as follows:

	Group		Company	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Within one year	17,269	16,133	–	60
In the second to fifth years, inclusive	24,442	31,024	–	–
After five years	7,277	13,912	–	–
	48,988	61,069	–	60

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

72

36. COMMITMENTS

In addition to the operating lease commitments detailed in note 35(b) above, the Group's shares of the jointly-controlled entity's own capital commitments were as follows:

	Group	
	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Contracted, but not provided for	12,106	—

37. PLEDGE OF ASSETS

Details of the Group's borrowings secured by the assets of the Group are set out in note 27 to the financial statements.

Bank deposits of HK\$13,646,000 (2002: HK\$966,000) were pledged as guarantees for tenders and contracts.

38. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

In addition to the transactions and balances detailed elsewhere in these financial statements, the Group had the following material transactions with related parties during the year:

	Notes	Group	
		2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000
Sales of materials to a company in which a director of the Company has beneficial interests	(i)	749	2,211
Sales of materials to a jointly-controlled entity	(i)	16,990	—
Service income from a fellow subsidiary	(ii)	35,232	28,302
Service income from related companies	(iii)	3,832	—
Service income from a jointly-controlled entity	(iii)	1,887	—

Notes:

- (i) The sales of materials to related parties were priced at the estimated market value.
- (ii) The service fees were charged at the higher of (i) 8-9% of the turnover of the fellow subsidiary; or (ii) certain minimum guaranteed amounts.
- (iii) The service fees were determined with reference to fees charged to third parties.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2003

39. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENT

On 10 February 2004, the Company (and other vendors) entered into a conditional agreement with Xteam Software International Limited ("Xteam") pursuant to which the Company has agreed to transfer all its interest in its software businesses to Xteam in consideration for the issue of new shares by Xteam to the Company and the other vendors representing, in aggregate, 75% of the enlarged issued share capital of Xteam (on a fully diluted basis). The Xteam shares agreed to be issued to the Company represent approximately 56.29% of the enlarged issued share capital of Xteam (based on the present shareholding structures of the Company and Xteam). The Listing Division of the Stock Exchange has ruled that the transaction constitutes a reverse takeover for Xteam and a spin-off for the Company. The Company and Xteam have applied for such rulings to be reviewed by the Listing Committee of the Stock Exchange. It is uncertain whether the transaction will be able to proceed or not. Any financial effect of the transaction cannot be estimated reliably at present.

40. COMPARATIVE AMOUNTS

Trade receivables of HK\$11,659,000 in the balance sheet as at 31 December 2002 have been reclassified from current assets to non-current assets to conform with the current year's presentation. In the opinion of the directors, this classification would better reflect the financial position of the Group.

41. APPROVAL OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board of directors on 15 April 2004.

FIVE YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY

31 December 2003

74

A summary of the published results and of the assets, liabilities and minority interests of the Group for the last five financial years, as extracted from the published audited financial statements and reclassified as appropriate, is set out below.

	2003 HK\$'000	2002 HK\$'000	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000	1999 HK\$'000
RESULTS					
Turnover:					
Continuing operations	481,345	387,377	221,791	139,192	104,763
Discontinued operations	–	–	9,634	28,369	23,022
	481,345	387,377	231,425	167,561	127,785
Profit/(loss) before tax	32,158	18,051	67	(18,374)	(54,064)
Tax	116	2,844	(625)	(1,290)	(291)
Profit/(loss) before minority interests	32,274	20,895	(558)	(19,664)	(54,355)
Minority interests	(10,553)	(5,479)	(1,042)	(3,120)	4,165
Net profit/(loss) from ordinary activities attributable to shareholders	21,721	15,416	(1,600)	(22,784)	(50,190)
ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND MINORITY INTERESTS					
Total assets	842,263	700,372	582,662	260,722	258,039
Total liabilities	(316,521)	(273,908)	(186,204)	(241,396)	(216,330)
Minority interests	(63,567)	(29,601)	(13,407)	4,905	6,091
	462,175	396,863	383,051	24,231	47,800